Inherited IRA vs. Inherited Roth IRA

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Presented By: [Licensed user's name appears here]

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Inherited IRA vs. Inherited Roth IRA

Preface

<u>Parents</u>

The two advantages of parents utilizing a Roth IRA instead of an IRA are 1) tax free distributions from plan values and 2) the absence of government-directed required minimum distributions. There is one tax disadvantage -- contributions to a Roth are not deductible. If an IRA is currently in force, it can be converted to a Roth, but only with payment of income taxes on the converted amount, a condition that causes some to avoid such conversions.

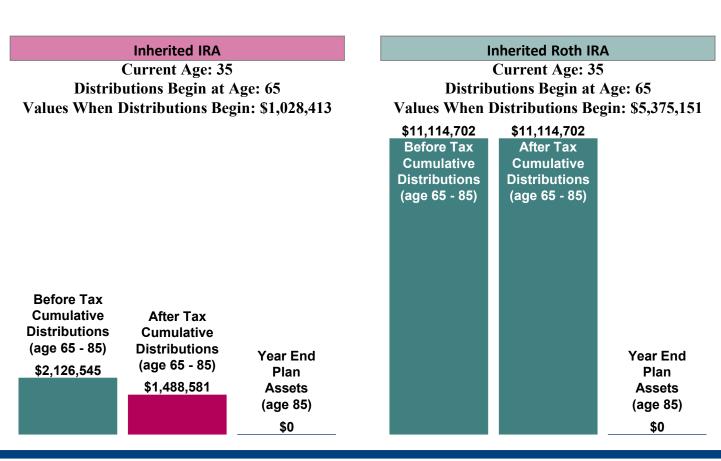
<u>Children</u>

An extraordinary third advantage of the Roth goes to the children who inherit it. An inherited IRA and an inherited Roth IRA are both subject to required minimum distributions; however, distributions from an inherited Roth are tax free producing significantly higher cash flow for the heirs.

<u>Conclusio</u>n

Due to the Roth's absence of required minimum distributions for the parents, the inherited Roth IRA will typically have a greater beginning account value than an inherited IRA. This, coupled with tax free distributions from the inherited Roth, can produce a major difference in wealth for heirs. From an inter-generational perspective, a Roth for the parents transformed into an inherited Roth for the children is a winner by a substantial margin for all participants.

Below is a summary of the distribution results from this analysis.



Plan

Yield

7 00%

Inherited IRA vs. Inherited Roth IRA

| | | | | 7.00% | | 30.0 | 30.00% 7.00% | | | | | |
|------|-----|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--|
| | | | | Inherited IRA | | | Inherited Roth IRA | | | | | |
| | | (1) Beginning of Year | (2)* Before Tax IRS | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) Beginning of Year | (7)* Before Tax IRS | (8) | (9)** | (10) | |
| | | Balance | Required | Before Tax | After Tax | Year End | Balance | Required | Before Tax | After Tax | Year End | |
| | | in Plan | Minimum | Scheduled | Scheduled | Plan | in Plan | Minimum | Scheduled | Scheduled | Plan | |
| Year | Age | Assets | Distribution | Distribution | Distribution | Assets | Assets | Distribution | Distribution | Distribution | Assets | |
| 1 | 65 | 1,028,413 | 50,912 | 50,912 | 35,638 | 1,045,926 | 5,375,151 | 266,097 | 266,097 | 266,097 | 5,466,688 | |
| 2 | 66 | 1,045,926 | 54,475 | 54,475 | 38,133 | 1,060,853 | 5,466,688 | 284,723 | 284,723 | 284,723 | 5,544,702 | |
| 3 | 67 | 1,060,853 | 58,289 | 58,289 | 40,802 | 1,072,743 | 5,544,702 | 304,654 | 304,654 | 304,654 | 5,606,852 | |
| 4 | 68 | 1,072,743 | 62,369 | 62,369 | 43,658 | 1,081,100 | 5,606,852 | 325,980 | 325,980 | 325,980 | 5,650,533 | |
| 5 | 69 | 1,081,100 | 66,735 | 66,735 | 46,715 | 1,085,371 | 5,650,533 | 348,798 | 348,798 | 348,798 | 5,672,856 | |
| 6 | 70 | 1,085,371 | 71,406 | 71,406 | 49,984 | 1,084,942 | 5,672,856 | 373,214 | 373,214 | 373,214 | 5,670,617 | |
| 7 | 71 | 1,084,942 | 76,404 | 76,404 | 53,483 | 1,079,136 | 5,670,617 | 399,339 | 399,339 | 399,339 | 5,640,268 | |
| 8 | 72 | 1,079,136 | 81,753 | 81,753 | 57,227 | 1,067,200 | 5,640,268 | 427,293 | 427,293 | 427,293 | 5,577,883 | |
| 9 | 73 | 1,067,200 | 87,475 | 87,475 | 61,233 | 1,048,306 | 5,577,883 | 457,204 | 457,204 | 457,204 | 5,479,126 | |
| 10 | 74 | 1,048,306 | 93,599 | 93,599 | 65,519 | 1,021,536 | 5,479,126 | 489,208 | 489,208 | 489,208 | 5,339,213 | |
| 11 | 75 | 1,021,536 | 100,151 | 100,151 | 70,106 | 985,882 | 5,339,213 | 523,452 | 523,452 | 523,452 | 5,152,864 | |
| 12 | 76 | 985,882 | 107,161 | 107,161 | 75,013 | 940,232 | 5,152,864 | 560,094 | 560,094 | 560,094 | 4,914,264 | |
| 13 | 77 | 940,232 | 114,662 | 114,662 | 80,263 | 883,359 | 4,914,264 | 599,300 | 599,300 | 599,300 | 4,617,011 | |
| 14 | 78 | 883,359 | 122,689 | 122,689 | 85,882 | 813,917 | 4,617,011 | 641,252 | 641,252 | 641,252 | 4,254,062 | |
| 15 | 79 | 813,917 | 131,277 | 131,277 | 91,894 | 730,425 | 4,254,062 | 686,139 | 686,139 | 686,139 | 3,817,678 | |
| 16 | 80 | 730,425 | 140,466 | 140,466 | 98,326 | 631,256 | 3,817,678 | 734,169 | 734,169 | 734,169 | 3,299,355 | |
| 17 | 81 | 631,256 | 150,299 | 150,299 | 105,209 | 514,624 | 3,299,355 | 785,561 | 785,561 | 785,561 | 2,689,759 | |
| 18 | 82 | 514,624 | 160,820 | 160,820 | 112,574 | 378,571 | 2,689,759 | 840,550 | 840,550 | 840,550 | 1,978,654 | |
| 19 | 83 | 378,571 | 172,078 | 172,078 | 120,455 | 220,947 | 1,978,654 | 899,388 | 899,388 | 899,388 | 1,154,814 | |
| 20 | 84 | 220,947 | 184,123 | 184,123 | 128,886 | 39,402 | 1,154,814 | 962,345 | 962,345 | 962,345 | 205,942 | |
| 21 | 85 | 39,402 | 39,402 | 39,402 | 27,581 | 0 | 205,942 | 205,942 | 205,942 | 205,942 | 0 | |

Beneficiary's

Income Tax Bracket

30 00%

2,126,545 2,126,545 1,488,581

11,114,702 11,114,702

14,702 11,114,702

**Beneficiary's income tax bracket is irrelevant with this Roth IRA.

Plan

Yield

7 00%

*Columns (2) and (7) are estimates of required minimum distributions based on asset value and beneficiary's life expectancy (reduced by one each year thereafter).

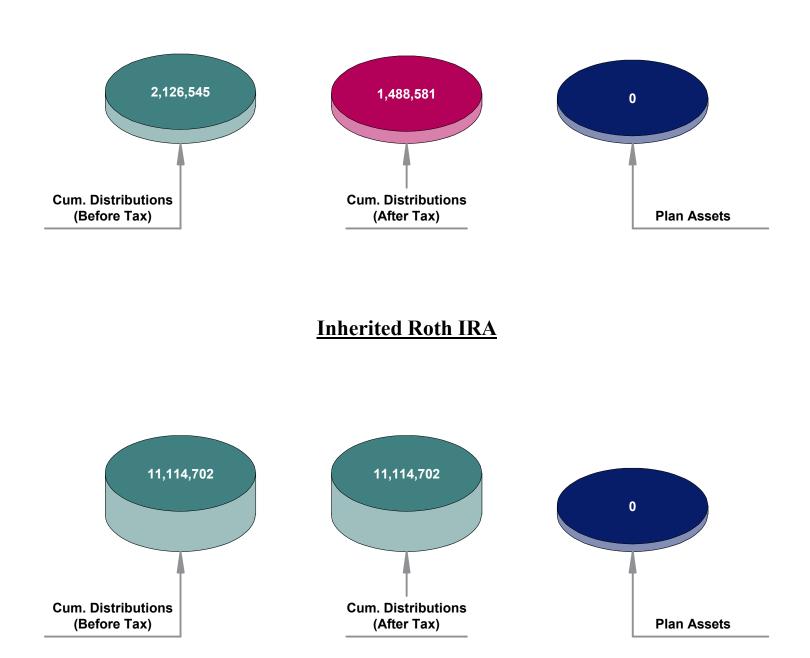
Plan results are hypothetical only. Actual results will vary due to changes in contributions and withdrawals, income tax brackets, and investment performance.

21 Year Summary

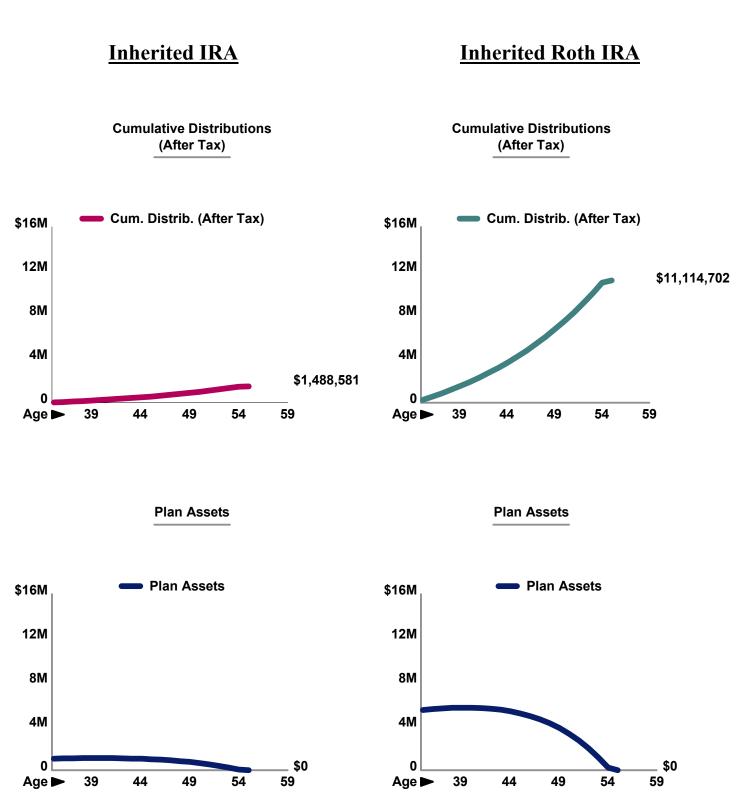
| | Inherited IRA | Inherited Roth IRA |
|------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Plan Assets | 0 | 0 |
| Cum. After Tax Distributions | 1,488,581 | 11,114,702 |

Summary Analysis at age 85

Inherited IRA



Comparison Analysis



Inherited IRA

Preface

An inherited IRA is an asset accumulation and distribution program that has been granted special tax consideration. It has the following characteristics:

Additional Contributions

There is no provision for additional contributions.

Tax Free Growth

As values grow, earnings are not subject to income tax.

Taxable Distributions

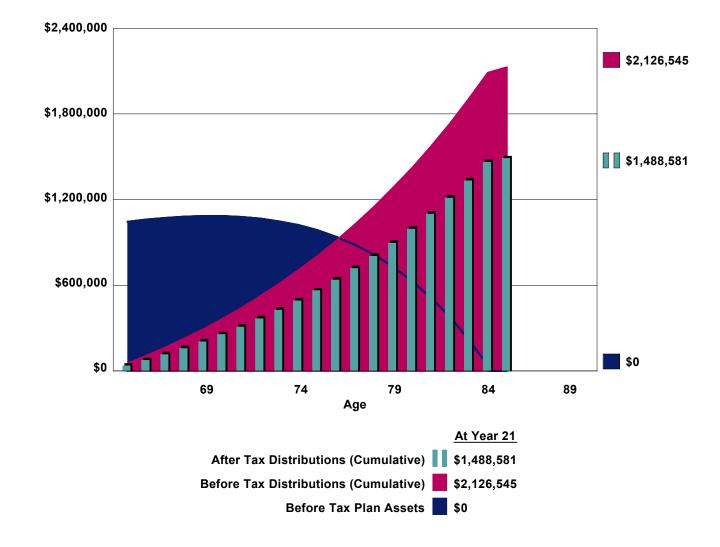
Distributions in excess of any cost basis are subject

to income tax, however, a deduction is allowed for any estate tax attributable to the income which accrued prior to the owner's death.

Required Minimum Distributions

There are required minimum distributions from such plans based on age(s) of participants and IRS formulas.

As a result of its powerful tax free growth component, an IRA is a valuable financial instrument to inherit. The accompanying material should be helpful to you in analyzing the value of such a plan.



Distribution

| | | Assumed Value 1,028,413 | | | Plan Yield 7.00% | Inc | | | |
|------|-----|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|
| | | (1) Beginning of Year | (2) Before Tax IRS | (3) | (4) Taxable Portion of | (5) | (6) After Tax Income from | (7) | (8) After Tax Buying Power |
| | | Balance | Required | Before Tax | Scheduled | Income | Scheduled | Year End | of Distributions |
| | | in Plan | Minimum | Scheduled | Distribution | Тах | Distribution | Plan | In |
| Year | Age | Assets | Distribution* | Distribution | Column (3) | Owed | (3) - (5) | Assets | Today's Dollars** |
| 1 | 65 | 1,028,413 | 50,912 | 50,912 | 50,912 | 15,274 | 35,638 | 1,045,926 | 35,638 |
| 2 | 66 | 1,045,926 | 54,475 | 54,475 | 54,475 | 16,343 | 38,133 | 1,060,853 | 37,022 |
| 3 | 67 | 1,060,853 | 58,289 | 58,289 | 58,289 | 17,487 | 40,802 | 1,072,743 | 38,460 |
| 4 | 68 | 1,072,743 | 62,369 | 62,369 | 62,369 | 18,711 | 43,658 | 1,081,100 | 39,954 |
| 5 | 69 | 1,081,100 | 66,735 | 66,735 | 66,735 | 20,021 | 46,715 | 1,085,371 | 41,505 |
| 6 | 70 | 1,085,371 | 71,406 | 71,406 | 71,406 | 21,422 | 49,984 | 1,084,942 | 43,117 |
| 7 | 71 | 1,084,942 | 76,404 | 76,404 | 76,404 | 22,921 | 53,483 | 1,079,136 | 44,791 |
| 8 | 72 | 1,079,136 | 81,753 | 81,753 | 81,753 | 24,526 | 57,227 | 1,067,200 | 46,531 |
| 9 | 73 | 1,067,200 | 87,475 | 87,475 | 87,475 | 26,243 | 61,233 | 1,048,306 | 48,338 |
| 10 | 74 | 1,048,306 | 93,599 | 93,599 | 93,599 | 28,080 | 65,519 | 1,021,536 | 50,215 |
| 11 | 75 | 1,021,536 | 100,151 | 100,151 | 100,151 | 30,045 | 70,106 | 985,882 | 52,165 |
| 12 | 76 | 985,882 | 107,161 | 107,161 | 107,161 | 32,148 | 75,013 | 940,232 | 54,191 |
| 13 | 77 | 940,232 | 114,662 | 114,662 | 114,662 | 34,399 | 80,263 | 883,359 | 56,295 |
| 14 | 78 | 883,359 | 122,689 | 122,689 | 122,689 | 36,807 | 85,882 | 813,917 | 58,482 |
| 15 | 79 | 813,917 | 131,277 | 131,277 | 131,277 | 39,383 | 91,894 | 730,425 | 60,753 |
| 16 | 80 | 730,425 | 140,466 | 140,466 | 140,466 | 42,140 | 98,326 | 631,256 | 63,112 |
| 17 | 81 | 631,256 | 150,299 | 150,299 | 150,299 | 45,090 | 105,209 | 514,624 | 65,563 |
| 18 | 82 | 514,624 | 160,820 | 160,820 | 160,820 | 48,246 | 112,574 | 378,571 | 68,109 |
| 19 | 83 | 378,571 | 172,078 | 172,078 | 172,078 | 51,623 | 120,455 | 220,947 | 70,754 |
| 20 | 84 | 220,947 | 184,123 | 184,123 | 184,123 | 55,237 | 128,886 | 39,402 | 73,502 |
| 21 | 85 | 39,402 | 39,402 | 39,402 | 39,402 | 11,821 | 27,581 | 0 | 15,271 |

2,126,545 2,126,545 2,126,545 637,967 1,488,581 1,063,768

Inherited IRA Plan assets were assumed inherited with a value of \$1,028,413.

*Column (2) projects an estimate of the required minimum distribution based on asset value and beneficiary's life expectancy (reduced by one each year thereafter).

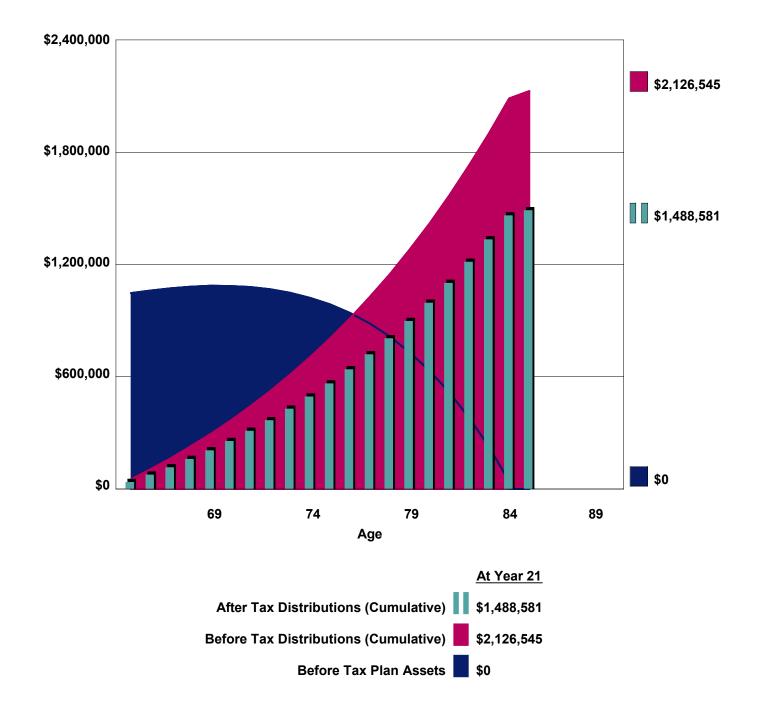
**Values reflect today's dollars assuming 3.00% inflation.

Plan results are hypothetical only. Actual results will vary due to changes in contributions and withdrawals, income tax brackets, and investment performance.

Summary Analysis at age 85



Distribution Summary



Note: All projections are based on client furnished data and assumptions.

Inherited Roth IRA

Preface

An inherited Roth IRA is an asset accumulation and distribution program that has been granted special tax consideration. It has the following characteristics:

Additional Contributions

There is no provision for additional contributions.

Tax Free Growth

As values grow, earnings are not subject to income tax.

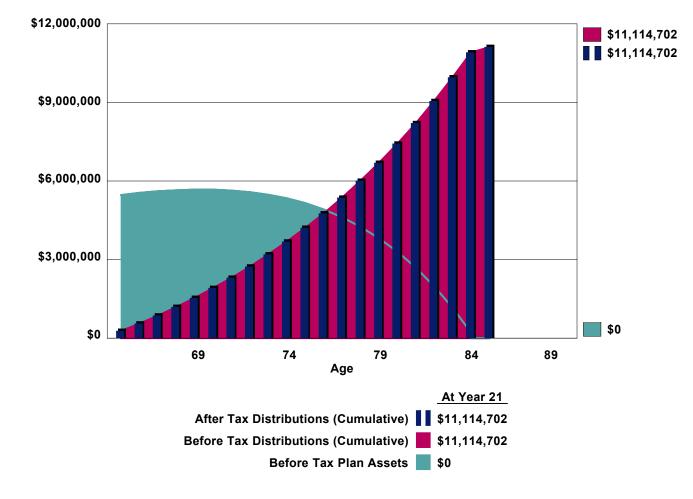
Tax Free Distributions

Distributions are income tax free.

Required Minimum Distributions

There are required minimum distributions from such plans based on age(s) of participants and IRS formulas.

As a result of the dynamic combination of tax free growth and tax free distributions, an inherited Roth IRA is an extraordinary financial instrument. The accompanying material should be helpful to you in analyzing the value of such a plan.



Distribution

| | | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|------|-----|-----------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------|
| | | Beginning | Before Tax | | | | After Tax |
| | | of Year | IRS | | After Tax | | Buying Power |
| | | Balance | Required | Before Tax | Income from | Year End | of Distributions |
| | | in Plan | Minimum | Scheduled | Scheduled | Plan | In |
| Vaar | 1 | - | Distribution* | Distribution | Distribution | | |
| Year | Age | Assets | Distribution* | Distribution | Distribution | Assets | Today's Dollars** |
| 1 | 65 | 5,375,151 | 266,097 | 266,097 | 266,097 | 5,466,688 | 266,097 |
| 2 | 66 | 5,466,688 | 284,723 | 284,723 | 284,723 | 5,544,702 | 276,430 |
| 3 | 67 | 5,544,702 | 304,654 | 304,654 | 304,654 | 5,606,852 | 287,166 |
| 4 | 68 | 5,606,852 | 325,980 | 325,980 | 325,980 | 5,650,533 | 298,318 |
| 5 | 69 | 5,650,533 | 348,798 | 348,798 | 348,798 | 5,672,856 | 309,903 |
| 6 | 70 | 5,672,856 | 373,214 | 373,214 | 373,214 | 5,670,617 | 321,938 |
| 7 | 71 | 5,670,617 | 399,339 | 399,339 | 399,339 | 5,640,268 | 334,440 |
| 8 | 72 | 5,640,268 | 427,293 | 427,293 | 427,293 | 5,577,883 | 347,428 |
| 9 | 73 | 5,577,883 | 457,204 | 457,204 | 457,204 | 5,479,126 | 360,921 |
| 10 | 74 | 5,479,126 | 489,208 | 489,208 | 489,208 | 5,339,213 | 374,937 |
| 11 | 75 | 5,339,213 | 523,452 | 523,452 | 523,452 | 5,152,864 | 389,497 |
| 12 | 76 | 5,152,864 | 560,094 | 560.094 | 560.094 | 4,914,264 | 404,624 |
| 13 | 77 | 4,914,264 | 599,300 | 599,300 | 599,300 | 4,617,011 | 420,337 |
| 14 | 78 | 4,617,011 | 641,252 | 641,252 | 641,252 | 4,254,062 | 436,661 |
| 15 | 79 | 4,254,062 | 686,139 | 686,139 | 686,139 | 3,817,678 | 453,619 |
| 16 | 80 | 3,817,678 | 734,169 | 734,169 | 734,169 | 3,299,355 | 471,235 |
| 17 | 81 | 3,299,355 | 785,561 | 785,561 | 785,561 | 2,689,759 | 489,536 |
| 18 | 82 | 2,689,759 | 840,550 | 840,550 | 840,550 | 1,978,654 | 508,547 |
| 19 | 83 | 1,978,654 | 899,388 | 899,388 | 899,388 | 1,154,814 | 528,296 |
| 20 | 84 | 1,154,814 | 962,345 | 962,345 | 962,345 | 205,942 | 548,812 |
| 21 | 85 | 205,942 | 205,942 | 205,942 | 205,942 | 0 | 114,025 |

Assumed Value

5,375,151

Plan

Yield

7.00%

11,114,702 11,114,702

,702 11,114,702

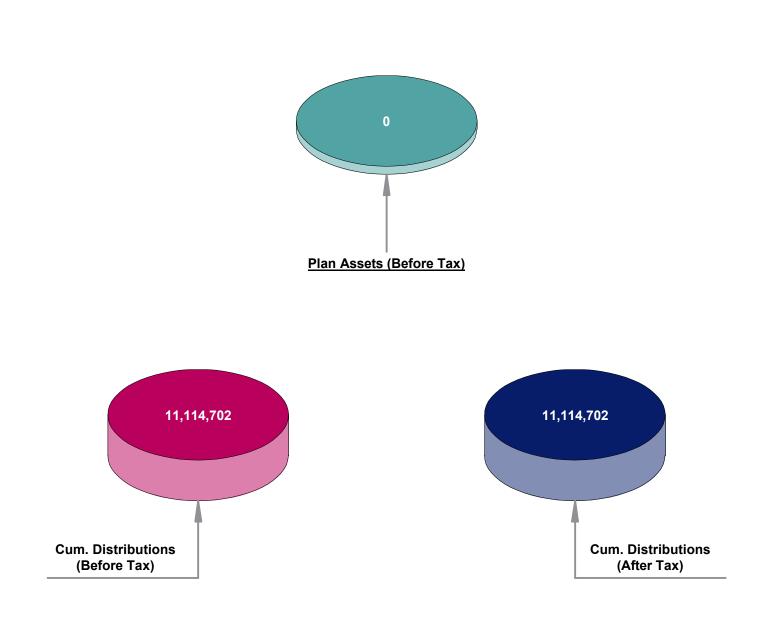
7,942,767

**Values reflect today's dollars assuming 3.00% inflation.

*Column (2) projects an estimate of the required minimum distribution based on asset value and beneficiary's life expectancy (reduced by one each year thereafter).

Plan results are hypothetical only. Actual results will vary due to changes in contributions and withdrawals, income tax brackets, and investment performance.

Summary Analysis at age 85



Distribution Summary

